

HEALTH OFFICER ORDER FOR THE CONTROL OF COVID-19 Public Health Emergency Isolation Order

Revised Order Issued: October 26, 2020

This Order supersedes the July 23, 2020 Public Health Emergency Isolation Order.
This Order is in effect until rescinded by the Health Officer.

WHO IS REQUIRED TO FOLLOW THIS HEALTH OFFICER ORDER

All individuals who reside in the Los Angeles County Health Jurisdiction who have been diagnosed with COVID-19 are required to isolate themselves and follow all instructions in this Order. A person is considered to be diagnosed with COVID-19 based on one or both of the following criteria:

- a) They received a positive diagnostic (viral) test for COVID-19 and/or
- b) A healthcare provider clinically suspects that they have COVID-19

WHAT YOU ARE REQUIRED TO DO IF YOU HAVE COVID-19

To prevent the spread of COVID-19, the County of Los Angeles Health Officer (“Health Officer”) hereby requires You to immediately:

- a) Self-isolate and
- b) Tell Your close contacts to self-quarantine if You have a positive diagnostic (viral) test for COVID-19
- c) Follow all instructions in this Order.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Self-Isolate Until You’re Not at Risk for Spreading COVID-19

You must isolate Yourself (stay in Your home or another residence) until You are no longer at risk for spreading COVID-19 (see “Duration of Self-Isolation” below). Until this time, You may not leave Your place of isolation or enter any other public or private place, except to receive necessary medical care. However, if You are a healthcare worker or first responder who does not have symptoms (asymptomatic infection), You can follow return-to-work protocols established by Your employer.

You are required to self-isolate because You can easily spread COVID-19 to others, including people who are at higher risk for serious illness, such as older adults and people with [underlying medical conditions](#).

If you have a positive test, and have not done so already, consider contacting Your healthcare provider, clinician advice-line, or telemedicine provider for a medical assessment.

Self-Isolation Instructions: While You are isolating, You are required to follow the “Home Isolation Instructions for People with COVID-19 Infection,” which are available in [English](#), [Spanish](#), and [other languages](#).

Duration of Self-Isolation:

- a) If You tested positive for COVID-19 and have symptoms, You must isolate Yourself until:
 - o At least 10 days have passed since Your symptoms first appeared and
 - o At least 24 hours have passed since you have been fever-free without the use of fever reducing medications and
 - o Your symptoms have improved.

- b) If You tested positive for COVID-19, but never had any symptoms, You must isolate Yourself for 10 days after the date that Your first positive diagnostic (viral) test was taken. However, if You develop symptoms while You are isolated, You must follow the instructions listed above, in section a, for individuals with COVID-19 symptoms who test positive.
- c) If a healthcare provider informs you that they clinically suspect you have COVID-19, you must remain in isolation until either:
- At least 10 days have passed since Your symptoms first appeared and
 - 1 ○ At least 24 hours have passed since you have been fever-free without the use of fever reducing medications and
 - Your symptoms have improved.

OR

- The healthcare provider reassesses your diagnosis and concludes that you do not have COVID-19 and
- 2 ○ At least 24 hours have passed since you have been fever-free without using fever reducing medications

Note: If you are currently in quarantine as a close contact to a person with COVID-19, you must remain in quarantine for 14 days from your last contact with the person regardless of whether you receive a negative COVID-19 test or a healthcare provider concludes that you do not have COVID-19.

2) Tell Your Close Contacts to Self-Quarantine If You Have A Positive COVID-19 Test

If You have a positive diagnostic (viral) test result, You must notify all of Your close contacts, as defined below, that they are required to quarantine (stay in their home or another residence). This is because they have been exposed to COVID-19 and if infected, can easily spread it to others, even if they have no symptoms. While self-quarantined, your contacts may not leave their place of quarantine or enter public or private places, except to receive necessary medical care. However, if Your close contacts are healthcare personnel or first responders who do not have symptoms (asymptomatic), they can follow return-to-work protocols established by their employer.

Definition of Close Contact: For purposes of this Order, “close contact” is defined as any of the following people who were exposed to a person with a positive diagnostic (viral) test (“the case”) while they were infectious*:

- An individual who was within 6 feet of the case for a total of 15 minutes or more over a 24-hour period, or
- An individual who had unprotected contact with the case’s body fluids and/or secretions, for example, being coughed or sneezed on, sharing utensils or saliva, or providing care without using appropriate protective equipment.

* A person with COVID-19 is considered to be infectious from 2 days before their symptoms first appeared until the time they are no longer required to be isolated (as described in “Duration of Self Isolation” above). A person with a positive COVID-19 diagnostic (viral) test, but with no symptoms, is considered to be infectious 2 days before the first positive test was taken until 10 days after that test was taken.

Self-Quarantine Instructions: Your close contacts are required to follow the Los Angeles County “[Public Health Emergency Quarantine Order](#)” for COVID-19 and all directions in the “Home Quarantine Instructions for Close Contacts to COVID-19,” which are available in [English](#), [Spanish](#), and [other languages](#).

Duration of Self-Quarantine: Your close contacts are required to self-quarantine for 14 days after their last contact with You (this is the typical time between exposure and when symptoms and signs of the disease may develop).

PURPOSE OF THE ORDER

The purpose of this Order is to help slow the spread of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), to protect individuals at higher risk, and to protect the health care system from a surge of cases into its emergency rooms and hospitals. California is in a State of Emergency because of the COVID-19 pandemic and COVID-19 is a substantial danger to the health of the public within the County of Los Angeles. The virus can easily spread between people who are in close contact with one another. Everyone is at risk for becoming ill, but some people are at higher risk for serious illness (including pneumonia or organ failure) or death due to their age, physical state, and/or health status.

This Order is based upon scientific evidence and best practices, as currently known and available. Isolation and quarantine are recommended by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and other public health experts as a proven strategy for preventing transmission of COVID-19.

LEGAL AUTHORITY

This County of Los Angeles Health Officer Order is made under the authority California Health and Safety Code Sections 101040, 101085, 120175, 120215, 120220, and 120225. The Health Officer may take additional action(s), which may include civil detention or requiring one to stay at a health facility or other location, to protect the public's health if an individual who is subject to this Order violates or fails to comply with this Order. Violation of this Order is also a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment, fine, or both.

RESOURCES

- Home Isolation Instructions for People with COVID-19: www.ph.lacounty.gov/covidisolation (English and other languages) and <http://ph.lacounty.gov/covidaislamiento> (Spanish)

Resources for Close Contacts

- Home Quarantine Instructions for Close Contacts to COVID-19: www.ph.lacounty.gov/covidquarantine (English and other languages) and www.ph.lacounty.gov/covidcuarentena (Spanish)
- Public Health Emergency Quarantine Order: http://ph.lacounty.gov/media/Coronavirus/docs/HOO/HOO_Coronavirus_Blanket_Quarantine.pdf

QUESTIONS REGARDING THE ORDER

If You have questions regarding this Order, call the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health at (833) 540-0473, Press 2.

IT IS SO ORDERED:



Muntu Davis, M.D., M.P.H.

Health Officer, County of Los Angeles

10/26/20

Date